* 08-13555-mg Doc 43445 Filed 03/05/14 Entered 03/05/14 21:10:59 Main Document Pg 1 of 4

SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF		- X	
In re		:	Chapter 11 Case No.
LEHMAN BROTHERS HOLDINGS INC., et al.,		:	08-13555 (SCC)
	Debtors.	:	(Jointly Administered)
		- X	
STATE OF NEW YORK)		
COUNTY OF NEW YORK	ss.:)		

AFFIDAVIT OF CHARLES SPERO

Charles Spero, being duly sworn, deposes and says:

- 1. I make this affidavit based on my personal knowledge. The facts set forth below are true and correct to the best of my knowledge. I submit this affidavit in opposition to the Debtors' 207th and 314th omnibus objections to claims.
- 2. I was employed by Lehman Brothers beginning March 1996. I remained a Lehman employee up to and through the date it filed for chapter 11. Lehman terminated my employment on or about September 21, 2008.
- 3. Lehman compensated me on what it called a Total Compensation basis by payment of an annual salary payable bi-weekly plus a bonus. Consistent with the investment banking industry, my bonus was more than an integral part of my compensation; it was the majority of my compensation.
- 4. For each year between 2003 and 2007, shortly after the end of the fiscal year,
 Lehman told me verbally and in writing, the amount of my total compensation for that year and

08-13555-mg Doc 43445 Filed 03/05/14 Entered 03/05/14 21:10:59 Main Document Pg 2 of 4

that it had determined my total compensation would be divided into portions: for 2003 one portion designated as RSUs, one designated as options and the balance as a "Total Cash Payment;" for the remaining years I was told total compensation would be divided into RSUs and the balance as the "Total Cash Payment."

- 5. When Lehman paid me the "Total Cash Payment," Lehman reported it to the tax authorities as compensation income and I paid income tax on it through customary withholding. While the RSU-designated portion was declared as part of my total compensation at the same time, it was not reported by Lehman to the tax authorities as compensation income.
- 6. My participation in the RSU compensation plan was automatic and mandatory—there were no election or enrollment forms to complete, I could not choose whether or not to participate. I paid no tax on the RSU-designated portion of my total compensation upon the grant of the RSU.
- 7. At the outset of employment I was told that at the Firm's discretion a portion of my total compensation (combined base salary and other compensation) may be payable in the form of RSUs pursuant to the Firm's employee stock award program. At the same time, I was not told at the outset of employment that I was required to take a minimum portion of my Total Compensation each fiscal year in the form of RSUs. Nor was I told at the outset of each fiscal year the portion of my Total Compensation that I would be required to accept in the form of RSUs, or even that I would be required to accept any portion as RSUs.
- 8. In each of the years at issue here Lehman declared what I earned as my total compensation, one portion in the form of a promised future payment of my total compensation, and as one means of performing that promise contracted with me under the RSUs to pay a portion of my total compensation in five years, providing for the possible the use of its own stock as currency when that time came. I had no rights to any stock during this five-year period while

08-13555-mg Doc 43445 Filed 03/05/14 Entered 03/05/14 21:10:59 Main Document Pg 3 of 4

Lehman held back that portion of my total compensation it had previously declared I had earned. When Lehman filed for bankruptcy, what I was left with was my contractual right to the total compensation. Lehman had declared and promised would be paid, as well as my rights under the applicable labor laws.

- 9. Pursuant to the RSU Agreements, I recognized that in order to be paid my compensation referred to in paragraph 8 after each of the aforementioned rolling five years, I was contractually obligated to avoid engaging in any "Detrimental Activity" and that under these Agreements I had other employment-related conditions, none of which were performance based, which needed to be met. If Lehman exercised its option to pay a portion of my total compensation in the form of RSUs, as the Firm cautioned me in the program documents it provided, I had no rights as a stockholder until I became the record holder of stock. Further, I had no ability to sell, assign, pledge or otherwise dispose of the RSUs. Even after the RSUs vested, the RSUs did not convert to stock and I was not permitted to sell the shares.
- 10. What Lehman describes as a financial incentive to remain with Lehman was really Lehman's assertion of financial control by withholding significant portions of my total compensation and threatening not to pay it if I did not satisfy the employment-related conditions. There was nothing in this practice that attracted me to work at Lehman it was just withholding my earnings as a means of making it costly for me to leave the Firm. The RSUs were never a form of compensation I elected to take; it was Lehman's way of handcuffing employees to the Firm.
- 11. I did not join Lehman so that I could make a profit on its stock. My decision to join Lehman did not turn on the nature of the RSU plan. What drove me to join Lehman was a career decision. I came to Lehman as an employee and not as an investor.

08-13555-mg Doc 43445 Filed 03/05/14 Entered 03/05/14 21:10:59 Main Document

12. Finally, with RSUs I paid tax at ordinary income rates on the full market value of

the shares Lehman issued to me upon conversion; not capital gains tax on any portion of the

market value which might have been greater than the value at the initial grant date.

13. Lehman does not dispute that it retained me to perform services as an employee

and that it received the benefit of my services, for which at the end of each fiscal year it declared

my Total Compensation. Although I continued to work for Lehman in reliance on its promise to

pay me the compensation it declared I had earned, Lehman subsequent to bankruptcy claims that

unpaid amount is now classified as equity, even though no equity was ever issued and I had no

rights as a holder of equity.

14. Lehman never told me, either in its annual brochures or its description of the

RSUs, and I did not understand, that if Lehman filed for bankruptcy there was a risk that I

would not receive the wages that it had declared and withheld, or that I would not have the same

standing as other unpaid general creditors because I had been a participant in the employer

imposed RSU plan. Lehman never requested nor did I give Lehman a signed authorization that it

could withhold my wages. I maintain my rights to be paid as a general unsecured creditor under

the wage laws of the State of New York.

Sworn to before me this

day of March 2014

CHARMAINE ANGELA WILLIAMS NOTARY PUBLIC-STATE OF NEW YORK No. 01WI6296786 Qualified in Kings County

My Commission Expires February 10, 2018